

STEPS to Financing the Dream of Homeownership

Virtual Event

June 18th, 2025











CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS*

Your lifeline to the lending community is a free member benefit! We provide assistance with finding a lender, loan qualifications, underwriting, short sales and more. Give us a call on the FREE helpline at (213) 739-8383, email us at TransactionRescue@car.org



FINDDOWNPAYMENT.CAR.ORG

DOWN PAYMENT RESOURCE DIRECTORY

Quickly search and identify over 400+ available down payment assistance programs in your client's target area with our Down Payment Resource Directory.







Thank You to our SPONSORS!

















STEPS to Financing the Dream of Homeownership – Lending Arena Speakers



Rolanda Wilson

Sr. Housing Counselor & Board Member, REALTOR®

NID Housing Counseling Agency



Cynthia Leal

Managing Originator

Guild Mortgage



Chris Cook

S.V.P National Operations

Liberty Title & Escrow



Faramarz Moeen-Ziai

Loan Originator

CrossCountry Mortgage



Abel Fregoso Jr.

Sr. Loan Originator

PRMG





STEPS to Financing the Dream of Homeownership – Lending Arena Speakers



Monica LaCrue

Sr. Affordable
Lending Manager

Freddie Mac



Jaime Teran
Lending Manager

Chase Home Loans



V.P Bus. Dev.
Community &
Affordable Lending

Chase Home Loans



Pascqual Gomez
Loan Originator

Guild Mortgage



Transaction Rescue

Your Lending Resource for 12 Years

California Association of REALTORS®



STEPS to Financing the Dream of Homeownership – Advisor / DPA Arena Speakers



Oscar Wei

Deputy Chief Economist

California Association of REALTORS®



Marc Farfel

Transaction Rescue Mgr./Lender Liaison

California Association of REALTORS®



Sara Sutachan

S.V.P. & Chief Strategy Officer

California Association of REALTORS®



Molly Ellis

Housing Finance Officer, Lending Services Manager

California Housing Finance Agency (CalHFA)



Meagan Harris

Program Administrator

Golden State Finance Authority (GSFA)





Did you know?

63% of consumers would start searching for a home if they knew they could qualify for a low-down payment



If you knew you could qualify for a mortgage with a much lower down payment, would you start to look for a house?

(n=1,008)

Source: 2019 C.A.R. Consumer Survey





C.A.R.'s Down Payment Resource Directory

http://FindDownPayment.car.org

Within the C.A.R Tool, you can find:

- Participating Lenders
- Program Guide/Flyer
- Filters/Guidelines:
 - Special Groups (Teachers, Protectors, etc.)
 - Eligible Properties
 - Maximum Sales Price
 - · Eligible Borrowers
 - Maximum Household Income
 - Loan Terms
- Benefits
- Latest Updates



Get Down Payment
Assistance

STEPS TOWARD HOMEOWNERSHIP





Today's Agenda:

10:00 am – Welcome to STEPS Towards Homeownership – Marc

10:05 am - Sara Sutachan C.A.R. Announcements

10:10 am - Why Homeownership Matters – Oscar Wei

10:30 am - Understanding Homeowner Needs, Setting Expectations, True Cost of Homeownership, and REALTOR® Resource Guide

10:45 am - Financing the Deal – Putting it All Together &

11:40 am - Leveraging DPA

12:00 pm – Recap Final Thoughts & Showing Your Value as a REALTOR®

12:20 pm – Breakout rooms - Questions & Program Details

- California Housing Finance Agency (CalHFA)
- CrossCountry
- Golden State Finance Authority (GSFA)
- Guild Mortgage
- Chase home Loans
- Freddie Mac







Please be advised that you aren't required to seek services from any of the speakers in the presentation

They were chosen because we believe they'll be helpful in providing education without requiring you to give them business. Having said that, we're not making any representations or warranties regarding the quality of their services.

We understand that you may have your own preferred companies and ultimately, it's your decision as to whose services you will seek.

Inclusivity Statement







We ask that each of you support C.A.R.'s diversity efforts by committing to treating each other with dignity and respect. Please:

- Keep statements focused on the topic or question before the group.
- Avoid mention of irrelevant demographic information like age or unrelated leadership experience.
- Refrain from saying or doing anything that could lead anyone to feel excluded or belittled.

C.A.R's Transaction Rescue Leadership may interject, as needed, to promote full and respectful dialogue.

C.A.R. Policies







Anti-trust Compliance: As a reminder, C.A.R. is committed to conducting all meetings and events in a professional, ethical, and lawful manner, including adherence to all antitrust laws. To that end, the topics for this meeting will focus on advancing the interests of real estate professionals and consumers of real estate services, increasing competition, reducing risk for all parties involved in real estate transactions, and sharing insights on business best practices. The following discussion topics are always prohibited: commission or compensation levels, agreements to fix prices or compensation, agreements to limit product or service offerings, allocation of geographical territory or customers, and agreements to refuse to deal. Any discussion inconsistent with this policy will not be tolerated.



Why Homeownership Matters

Sara Sutachan

S.V.P. & Chief Strategy Officer

CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®



Housing Market Update

STEPS Toward Homeownership June 18, 2025

> Oscar Wei Deputy Chief Economist



California Housing Market Snapshot

May 2025

254,190

Existing Home Sales

-4.0% YTY +0.3% YTD % change



Median **Sales Price**

> \$900,170 -0.9% Y2Y



Unsold Inventory Index

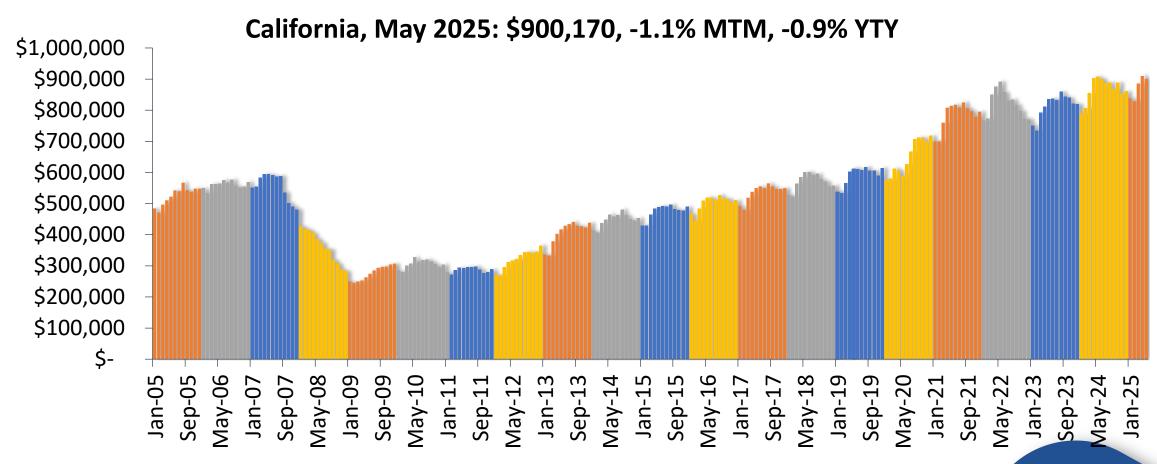
> 3.8 months +46.2% Y2Y



Median **Days on Market**

> 21 days +31.3% Y2Y

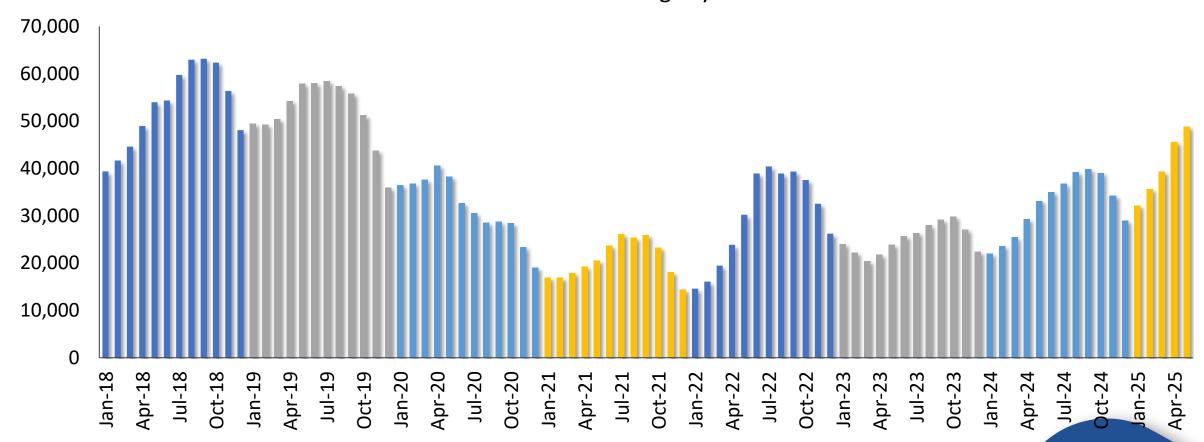
California median home price had its first yearly decline in 23 months



SERIES: Median Price of Existing Single-Family Homes SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

Active listings increased to highest level in over 5 years

California Active Listings by Month

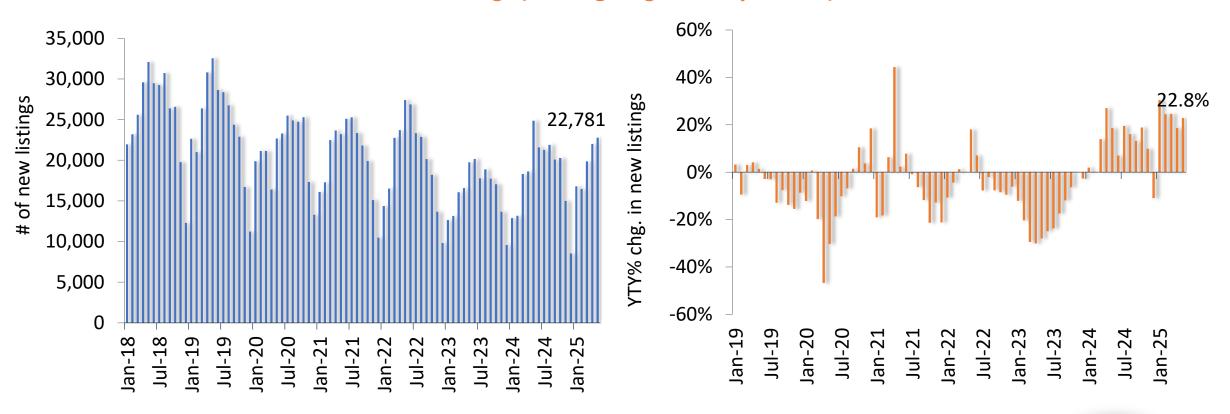


SERIES: Active Listing of Existing Single-Family Homes SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

New listings grew by double digits for the fifth straight month

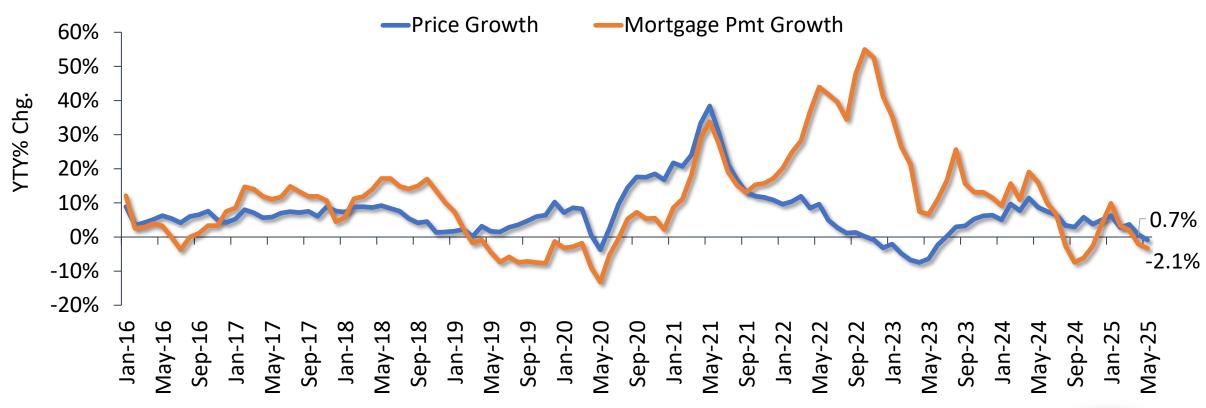
New Listings (Existing Single-Family Homes)



SERIES: New Listings (Existing Single-Family Homes) SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

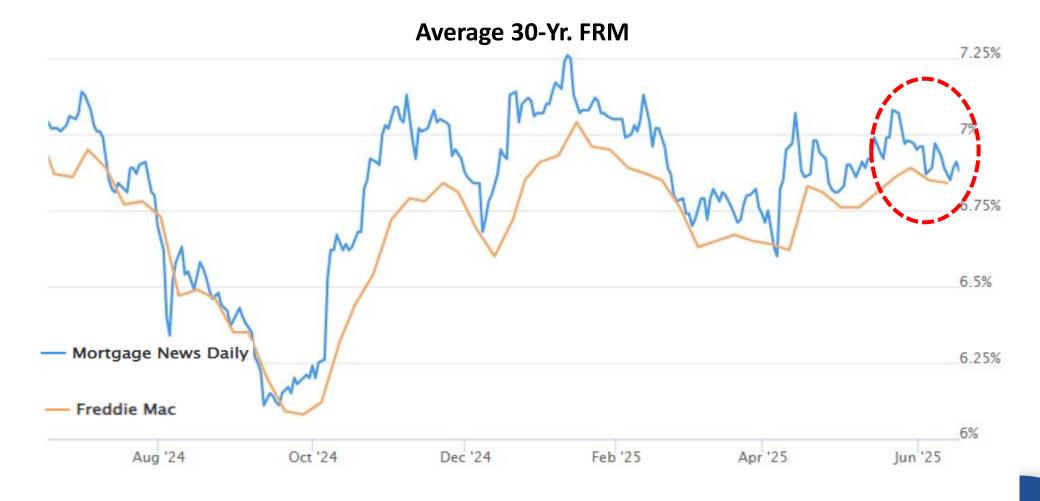
Mortgage payment dropped for the second straight month





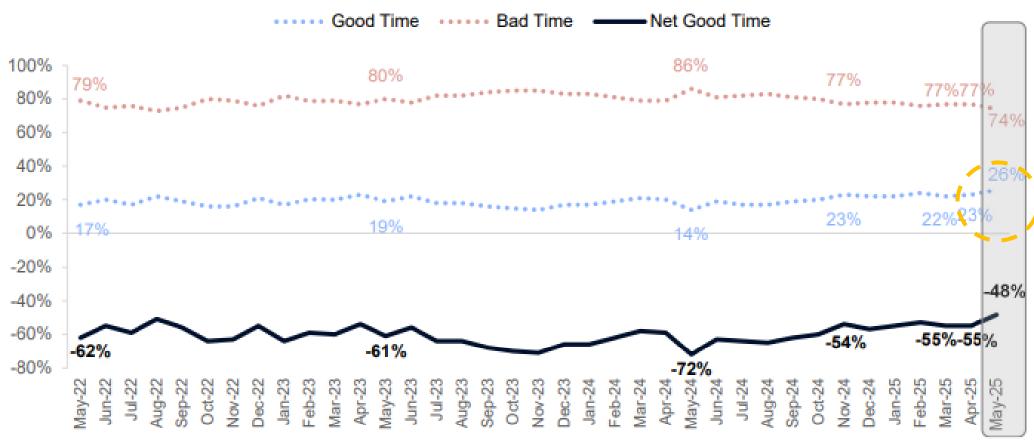
SERIES: Price Growth vs. Mortgage Payment Growth SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

Mortgage rates off from their peak



Home purchase sentiment reaches sixmonth high

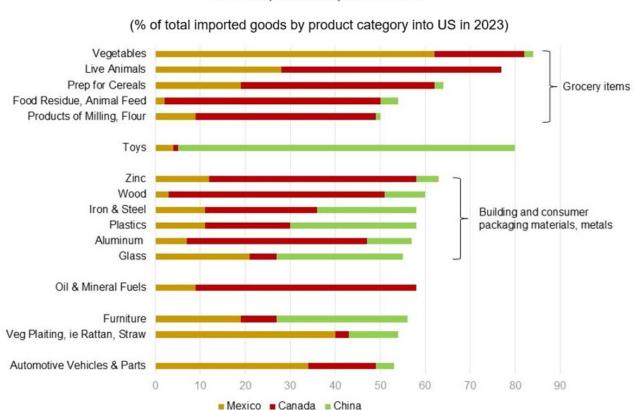
Respondents who say it is a... to buy



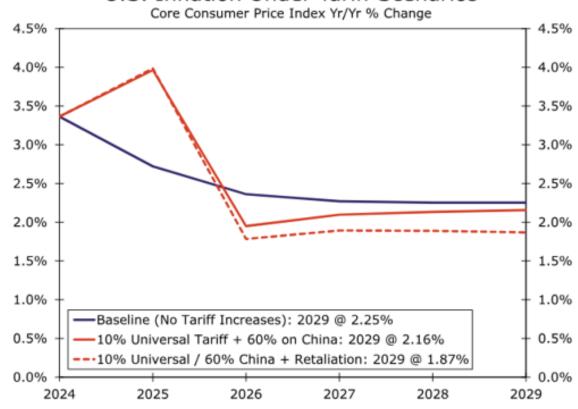
SOURCE: Fannie Mae Home Purchase Sentiment Survey

Tariffs' effect on inflation

Products for which more than 50% of US imports come from the three countries of Mexico, Canada, and China



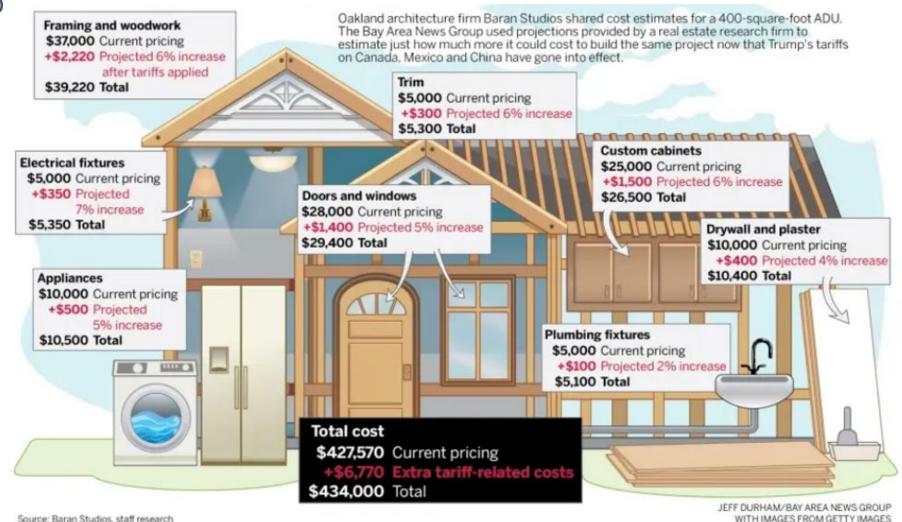
U.S. Inflation Under Tariff Scenarios



SOURCE: The Conference Board, Oxford Economics, and Wells Fargo Economics

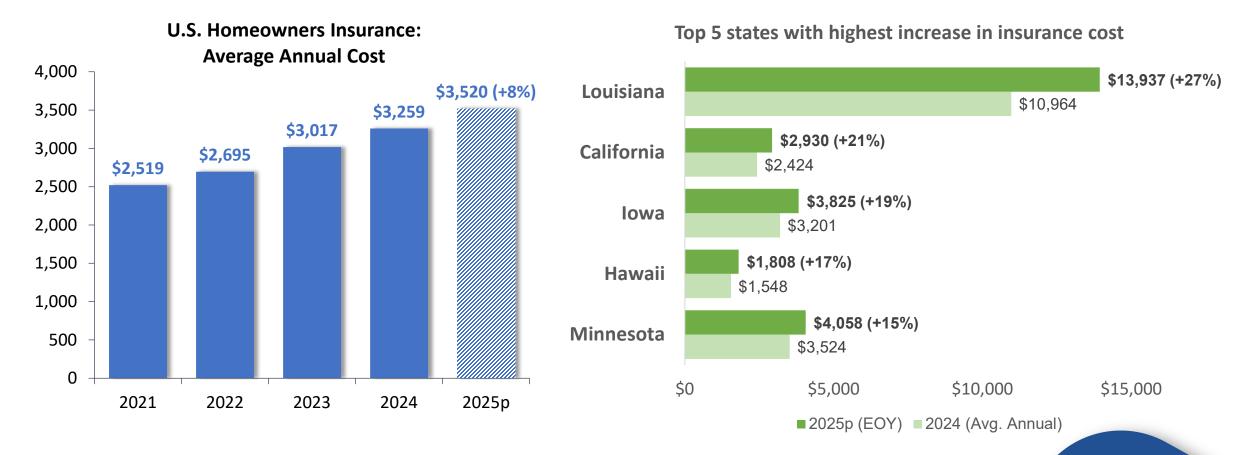
Tariffs estimated to increase building costs

by 5%



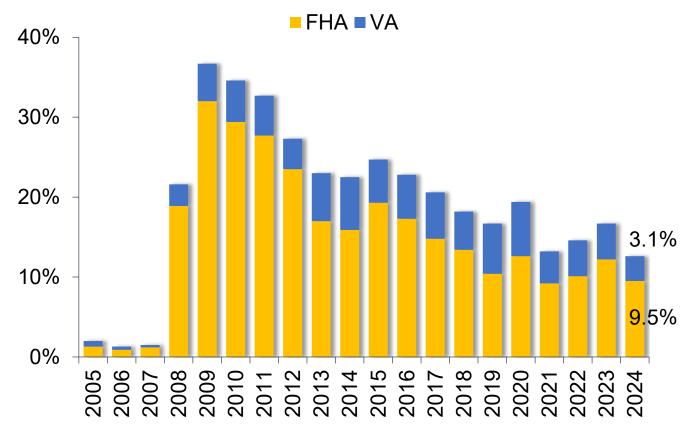
Insurance premiums will continue to

climb in 2025



SOURCE: Insurify, Quadrant Information Services

FHA's revisions to residency requirement could have an effect on homebuyers



Q. What was the nature of the first mortgage

HUD's mortgage letter released on March 26, 2025

- Elimination of FHA eligibility for non-permanent residents, effective on or after May 25, 2025.
- A Social Security card alone is no longer considered sufficient proof of eligibility. Applicants must now provide documentation from the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) to verify their residency status.
- FHA loans made up roughly about 10% of all new mortgages in 2024.



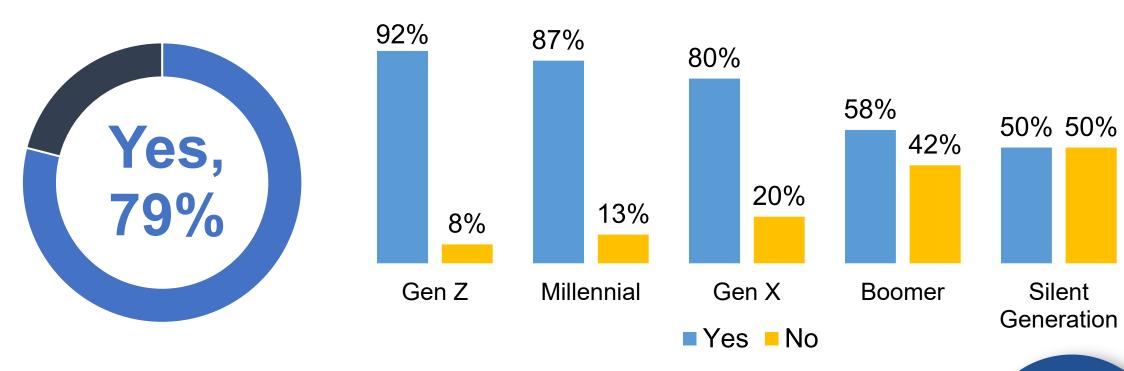
Potential impact of Trump's tax bill

- Extends and expands the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit, a federal program that incentivizes private investors to develop affordable rental housing for low-income tenants
- Raise the State and Local Tax (SALT) deduction cap from \$10,000 to \$40,000, allowing homeowners in high-tax state to deduct more of their property taxes
- Add \$2.4 trillion to the government debt over the next decade and could potentially push mortgage rates higher



Most renters still want to own a home at some point in the future

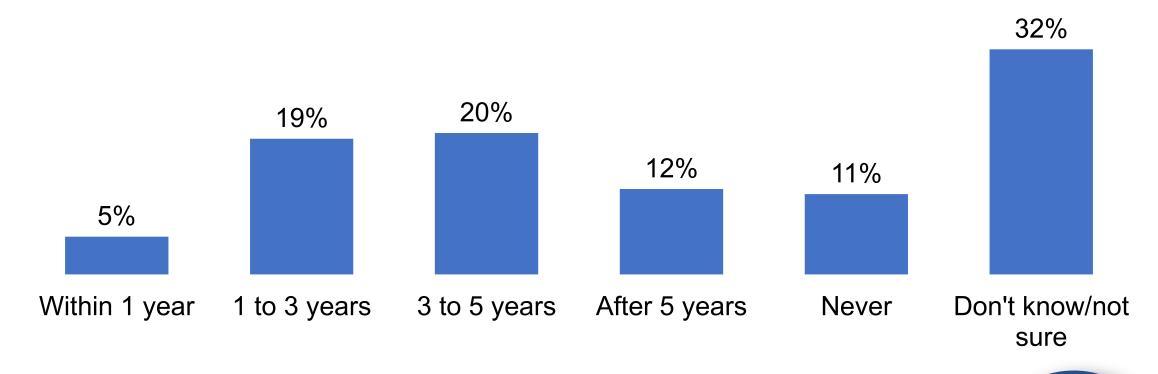
Do you want to own at some point in the future? (n = 1,004)





Many renters plan to purchase within the next 5 years

When do you plan to purchase your next house (either as a home or as an investment property)? (n=1,015)



SERIES: 2023 Consumer Survey

SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

California housing market outlook

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025f
SFH Resales (000s)	417.7	424.9	402.6	398.0	411.9	444.5	343.0	257.9	269.0	283.9
% Change	2.0%	1.7%	-5.2%	-1.2%	3.5%	7.9%	-22.8%	-24.8%	4.3%	5.5%
Median Price (\$000s)	\$502.3	\$537.9	\$569.5	\$592.4	\$659.4	\$784.8	\$819.4	\$814.3	\$865.4	\$905.7
% Change	5.4%	7.1%	5.9%	4.0%	11.3%	19.0%	4.4%	-0.6%	6.3%	4.6%
Housing Affordability Index	31%	29%	28%	31%	32%	26%	19%	17%	16%	16%
30-Yr FRM	3.6%	4.0%	4.5%	3.9%	3.1%	3.0%	5.3%	6.8%	6.7%	6.6%

Stay Up to Date w/Research & Economics Resources

Weekly Market Minute
https://www.car.org/marketdata/marketminute

Housing Market Overview

https://www.car.org/marketdata/interactive/housingmarketoverview

Housing Matters Podcast https://www.car.org/marketdata/podcast

Purchasing Power Calculator https://www.car.org/marketdata/interactive/interestrateaffordability

Thank you!!

This presentation can be found on www.car.org/marketdata
Speeches & Presentations
oscarw@car.org





What's Changing for 2025

Marc Farfel

Legislative & Contract Changes

CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®



Legislative Updates

The biggest update is the state budget contains 300 million for Dream for All in AB 101. The bill has been approved by both houses and is pending consideration by the Governor.

SB 410 (Grayson) which seeks to require HOAs to produce a balcony inspection upon a seller's request was approved on consent June 18th by the Assembly Housing and Community Development Committee.

The bill is referred next to the Assembly Judiciary Committee. C.A.R. is currently working with stakeholders on language to establish a cover sheet to the balcony inspection report to help lenders with GSE rule compliance related to the definition of critical repair and to ensure that a condo association is not accidentally blacklisted due to the size of the report.

Specifically, SB 410 will be soon amended to mandate the inclusion of a statutorily prescribed summary page for the balcony inspection report that, at a minimum, includes i) a standardized inspection scale; ii) general HOA property and unit information; iii) identifies exemptions from GSE critical repair definition that may be available to the HOA; iv) other relevant disclosures. This addition to SB 410 would be a technical improvement to California's balcony inspection law to help buyers be able to access conventional financing when seeking to purchase condo's for owner occupancy.





Legislative Updates (Cont'd)

Summary Page for Balcony Inspection Report (Concept Draft)

Uniform Inspection Scale: Repair Categories

1) 0-1 years 2) 2-4 years 3) 5-9 years 4) 9+ years

Other necessary details to be included in the balcony inspection report:

- Inspection date
- Total number of units in the HOA
- Total number of units with balconies
- Total number of balconies
- Number of Units Identified in each of the Repair Categories

Insurance

With respect to insurance, the Insurance Task Force has been appointed and will be evaluating options for C.A.R. to be able to more actively engage in discussions with additional guidance anticipated from the Board of Directors starting in early 2026.





Legislative Updates (cont'd)

CalAssist Mortgage Fund – Disaster Mortgage Relief Program - In June 2025, the Newsom Administration announced the CalAssist Mortgage Fund, a \$105 million grant program administered by the California Housing Finance Agency (CalHFA) to assist homeowners whose primary residences were destroyed or rendered uninhabitable by declared disasters between January 1, 2023, and January 8, 2025. The program provides grants of up to \$20,000—covering up to three months of mortgage payments—with funds sent directly to mortgage servicers. It is budget-neutral for the 2025–26 fiscal year and includes an additional \$25 million for housing counseling through CalHFA's National Mortgage Settlement Housing Counseling Program.

CalAssist targets homeowners affected by disasters such as the Eaton Fire, Palisades Fire, Park Fire, San Diego floods, and Los Angeles firestorms. The program is designed to prevent foreclosure and reduce displacement during the recovery process. Applicants may also receive personalized support through HUD-certified housing counselors. C.A.R. supports the CalAssist Mortgage Fund as a focused, well-structured initiative that provides meaningful relief for disaster-impacted homeowners. It reinforces recent executive efforts to streamline post-disaster rebuilding and aligns with C.A.R.'s priorities to protect homeownership and strengthen housing stability in high-risk communities.

Position: Support

Status: Applications open June 12, 2025





Important Announcements

Updates - Abel

- FHA not accepting DACA borrowers anymore.
- New ITIN program with 3.5% down, mirrors FHA, but this one accepts DACA borrowers.
- Non-QM DSCR allow Non-Permanent Residences Aliens at 75% max LTV
- Lighting HELOCs and Close End Seconds for borrowers with low first mortgage interest rates.
- Starting to see areas with declining values and a reduction of 5% to the LTV.
- Condos with Litigation may now have a solution.
- Agencies allow virtual 1004D as an alternative to having appraiser go back out to property.
 At a much lower cost.





FHA Announcements - Abel

HUD announced today that effective for FHA case numbers assigned on or after May 25, 2025, they are eliminating eligibility for non-permanent resident borrowers. **This means for loans assigned on or after May 25, 2025** only U.S. citizens and permanent resident aliens will be eligible for financing.

However, we are pleased to announce that effective March 27, 2025, we will be making the following changes for the Expanded Access **Elite**, Investor Solution **Elite** and Closed End Second **Elite** Non-QM and Closed End Second products:

- For the Elite product options only, non-permanent resident borrowers who are legally present in the U.S. are eligible with an EAD card only (visa not required)
- EAD can be a temporary status, but status must indicate borrower is legally present in U.S. (including, but not limited to, C08, C09 and C33 (DACA) statuses)
- Expiration date must reflect at least 6 months remaining or if less than 6 months remaining, borrower must have a history of renewals to be eligible
- Must have documented two-year history of employment and residency





Updates - Faramarz

- 1. Continued challenges around condos
 - a. Insurance
 - b. Repairs
 - c. Pending Litigation
- 2. Condo Solutions
 - a. Preapprove the HOA before listing
 - b. Review docs before making an offer
 - c. Non-Warrantable solutions for specific problems Need to check early
- 3. Rising inventory levels
 - a. Some markets remain tight
 - b. Some markets are shifting to buyers market
- 4. Inventory Solutions
 - a. Tight Markets Work with a trusted lender and get a fully underwritten preapproval
 - b. Buyers Markets Work with lender to negotiate better terms on buyer's behalf to get below market interest rates





Updates - Cynthia

VA loosened guidelines to be able to use YTD on new income.

Guild: Promise of Home Program- creates purchasing solutions to help achieve better rates, lower payment options, and more assistance to deliver the promise of home to our customers. These are customer for life programs which include "MyPathToOwn" who will receive \$4,000 in grant money from Guild when graduating the program.

MultiGenerational Solutions- ADU/Construction, Boarder Income, Reverse Mortgages-aging parents, Equity Solutions when inheriting a property- discussed in the break outs

Break-out Room:

Pitstop- What has worked, what has not worked and finding the EDGE. Outlasting together-examples will be provided.





New addition to the Fire Hardening section of Fire Hardening and Defensible Space Disclosure and Addendum (FHDS) requires sellers to provide a list of state-identified low-cost retrofits that are possible and to identify which of those retrofits, if any, were completed during seller's ownership of the property. I suppose a lender might take that into consideration, but I don't know. An explanation for the retrofits is found on Calfire's website.

C.	LIST OF LOW COST RETROFITS: The following is a list of low cost retrofits developed and listed by the California [Department of				
	Forestry and Fire Protection (CAL FIRE) and the California Governor's Office of Emergency Services (OES). More information on home hardening is available at readyforwildfire.org. A list of low cost retrofits with dynamic links can be found at <a and="" any="" by<="" clarification="" explanation="" href="https://cited.com/https://cite</th></tr><tr><th></th><th colspan=6>readyforwildfire.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/Low-Cost-Retrofit-Flyer-Handoutpdf.</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>Have you (Seller) completed any of the following low-cost retrofits during the time you have owned the pro</th><th></th></tr><tr><th></th><th>retrofit was partially completed or only applied to a portion of the identified feature, or if similar work was p</th><th></th></tr><tr><th></th><th>if your response below needs clarification, provide the explanation/clarification below. If you are unsure in the provide any explanation of the provide an</th><th>if the retrofit</th></tr><tr><th colspan=5>item was completed or satisfied the conditions specified, check " no",="" provide="" th="">					
	(1) Roof replaced with Class A fire-rated roof	Yes No				
		☐ res ☐ No				
		☐ Yes ☐ No				
	gutter(4) Covered chimney and stovepipe outlets with a noncombustible corrosion-resistant metal mesh screen (spark	□ res □ Ivo				
	arrestor), with 3/8 inch to ½ inch openings	∏Yes∏No				
		Yes No				
	(6) Caulk and plug gaps greater than 1/8-inch around exposed rafters and blocking to prevent ember intrusion					
		Yes No				
	(7) Inspect exterior siding for dry rot, gaps, cracks, and warping. Caulk or plug gaps greater than 1/8-inch insiding					
	and replace any damaged boards, including those with dry rot	Yes No				
	(8) Install weather-stripping to gaps greater than 1/8-inch between garage doors and door frames to prevent					
	ember intrusion. The weather-stripping must be compliant with UL Standard 10C	☐ Yes ☐ No				
	(9) Replace windows with multi-paned windows that have at least one pane of tempered glass					
	(10) Replace siding or deck using compliant noncombustible, ignition-resistant, or other OSFM Wildland Urban					
	Interface (WUI) Products	∐ Yes ∐ No				
		•				
125 (California Association of REALTORS®, Inc.	(→				
	REVISED 6/25 (PAGE 1 OF 2) Buyer's Initials/ Seller's Initials/	COUAL HOUSING				
		OPPORTUNITY				
IKE	E HARDENING AND DEFENSIBLE SPACE ADVISORY, DISCLOSURE, AND ADDENDUM (FHDS PAG	3E 1 OF 2)				
	Phone: Fax: Produced with Lone Wolf Transactions (zipForm Edition) 717 N Harwood St, Suite 2200, Dallas, TX 75201 www.lwolf.com					
	(11) Cover openings to operable skylights with a noncombustible metal mesh screen with openings in the screen					
	not to exceed 1/8 inch	Yes No				
	(12) Install a minimum 6-inch metal flashing, applied vertically on the exterior of the wall at the deck-to-wall					
	intersection to protect the combustible siding material	∐ Yes∐ No				
	Explanation/Clarification:					





LOW-COST RETROFIT LIST

LOW-COST WAYS TO HARDEN YOUR HOME







When it is time to replace your roof, replace it with a Class A fire-rated roof. OSFM Wildland Urban Interface (WUI) Products.



INSTALL

Install a noncombustible gutter cover on gutters to prevent the accumulation of leaves and debris in the gutter.



BLOCK

Block any spaces between your roof covering and sheathing with noncombustible materials (bird stops).





Cover your chimney and stovepipe outlets with a noncombustible corrosion-resistant metal mesh screen (spark arrestor), with 3/6-inch to 1/2-inch openings.



INSTALL

Install ember and flame-resistant vents. Consult your local building official and hire a licensed contractor for this project as these modifications may reduce airflow. OSFM Wildland Urban Interface (WUI) Products.



BLOCK

Caulk and plug gaps greater than 1/8-inch around exposed rafters and blocking to prevent ember intrusion into the attic or other enclosed spaces.





REPLACE

When it's time to replace your windows, replace them with multi-paned windows that have at least one pane of tempered alass. OSFM Wildland Urban Interface (WUI) Products.



INSTALL

Install weather-stripping to gaps greater than 1/8-inch between garage doors and door frames to prevent ember intrusion. The weather-stripping must be compliant with UL Standard 10C.



BLOCK

Inspect exterior siding for dry rot, gaps, cracks, and warping. Caulk or plug gaps greater than 1/8-inch in siding and replace any damaged boards, including those with dry rot.





When it's time to replace your siding or deck, use compliant noncombustible, ignition-resistant, or other OSFM Wildland Urban Interface (WUI) Products



INSTALL

Install a minimum 6-inch metal flashing, applied vertically on the exterior of the wall at the deckto-wall intersection to protect the combustible siding material.



Cover openings to operable skylights with a noncombustible metal mesh screen with openings in the screen not to exceed





New form Rental Property Owner Advisory informs owner that there are many things to consider when buying a rental or changing a personal use home to a rental. Among the items listed is having the right insurance.

New Advisories: Rental Property, Seller In Possession, Short Term Vacation Rental



RENTAL PROPERTY OWNER ADVISORY

Whether you already own, or you intend to purchase, property to be used as a rental, there are many issues you need to consider. This Rental Property Owner Advisory (C.A.R. Form RPA) is intended to address legal and practical issues impacting rental property owners, whether they are new to the business or they have prior or existing experience. This Advisory will focus on rental property intended for occupancy of 30 or more days. Rental property owners intending to rent out property for periods of 30 or fewer days should review the Short Term (Vacation) Rental Advisory (C.A.R. Form SYRA).

- LIMITATIONS ON ABILITY TO SET RENTAL RATES AND EVICT TENANTS:
- LOCAL RENT AND EVICTION CONTROL LAWS: Many local jurisdictions, either city or county or both, do now, or may in the uture, impose restrictions that limit the rent that can be charged to a tenant, regulate the right of a housing provider to terminate a totale; mapped respectively and in the felt into care of class (age to a cleanar, regulated the right of a nobeing provide to terminating a tenancy unlawfully. Additionally, some jurisdictions require notification or registration any litine a property is leased or rented. Even if property that is currently vacant was previous tenancy-near and the complete the termination of that previous tenancy may affect a new tenant or buyer's rights such as the legal use of the property and who may occupy the property in the future.

 B. STATE OF CALIFORNIA TENANT PROTECTION ACT ("TPA") (Civil Code §§ 1946.2, 1947.12, and 1947.13):
- Description: The TPA is a statewide law in California that: (i) imposes limits on the amount a property owner can increase rent to a residential tenant ("Bent Cap"); and (ii) identifies a limited number of reasons that a property owner may terminate a
- migrations are retained to delicate by migrations. The most common exemptions are set to both the Rent Cap and Just Cause laws under the TPA. The most common exemptions from both rent cap and just cause eviction laws are: the property is not owned by a (i) Separately alienable single-family dwellings, including a condominium, as long as the property is not owned by a corporation: a limited liability company with a corporate member; or a real estate investment trust. For this exemption to apply, the Housing Provider must first give the tenant applicable notice of the exemption and incorporate such
 - (ii) Dwellings built in the previous 15 years prior to the property being leased or rented or from any notice being given;
 - (iii) A duplex in which one of the units was owner occupied at the commencement and throughout the tenance
 - (iii) A cupiex in writen one or the units was owner occupied at the commencement and throughout the tenancy.
 Additional exemptions that going to the just cause eviction rules under the TPA include:
 (i) Single family, owner occupied residences in which the owner rents no more than two units or bedrooms, including accessory dwelling units or junior accessory dwelling units; and
 (ii) Housing accommodations in which the tenant shares bathroom or kitchen facilities with the owner. Other exemptions
- (II) Housing accommodations when the tenant shares patrinoom or kitchen facilities with the owner. Unter exemptions may be applicable.

 HABITABILITY AND UPKEEP: A rental property owner has an obligation to make the property fit for occupancy and shall repair all subsequent dilapidations that make the property untenantable. Among other requirements, a property is untenantable if it lacks any of the following characteristics: Effective waterproofing and weather protection of the roof, walls, windows and doors; plumbing in good working order, but and our summary of order; but ding and grounds free from debris, fifth, rubbish, garbage, rodents and vermin; garbage receptacles, floors, stainways and railings in good repair; and a locking mail receptacle for each unit. The property must have water conserving plumbing fixtures, braced, anchored or strapped water heaters, smoke alarms and carbon monoxide defectors, safety features for pools, and be free of bed bugs. (See Rental

Other Paragraphs:

- 3. Disclosures
- 4. Security Deposits
- 5. Screening Fees
- 6. Tenant Rental Payment Reporting
- 7. Assistance Animals and Pets
- 8. Notices
- 9. Insurance
- 10. Fair Housing
- 11. Declared Emergencies
- 12. Utilities
- 13. Elevated Wood Balconies/Stairs
- 14. Legal and Tax Consequences
- 15. Termination of Agency







New form Seller in Possession Advisory informs both buyers and sellers that there are many considerations when a buyer allows a seller to remain in possession after close of escrow. Among the items listed are whether the seller continued possession will require a change in the buyer's owner-occupied loan. Another consideration is the impact on insurance coverage.

New Advisories: Rental Property, Seller In Possession, Short Term Vacation Rental



SELLER IN POSSESSION ADVISORY (C.A.R. Form SIPA, 6/25)

yer for permission to stay in the property after the close of escrow. Seller may need more time to finish packing and noving their possessions to a new location; they may be looking to remain in the neighborhood for a certain period of the year or they may be waiting for their replacement property to be ready to move in. Whatever the case may be, buyers and sellers who allow such arrangement face risks.

RISKS TO BUYER AND SELLER:

- A. CREATING TENANCY UNDER CALIFORNIA LAWS: Buyer and Seller may agree to allow a Seller to remain in possession after close of escrowas part of the negotiation for the purchase and sale of a property. By doing so, they may inadvertently create a tenancy under California's landlord tenant laws. A seller who remains in the property for over 30 days would most likely be given the rights of a tenant. If a tenancy is created, the buyer, as landford, must cover 30 days would most likely be given the rights of a tenant. If a tenancy is created, the buyer, as landford, must cover 100 miles of the right of the result of beginning of the rental period, after the seller leaves, and after the repairs, if any, have been completed. It is possible to create only a license to use the property, and not a tenancy, if the seller remains in possession for no more than 29 days, and the buyer complies with other requirements, which may include the need to collect and pay transient
- occupancy taxes. Buyer is advised to consult with a qualified California landlord tenant attorney regarding such risks.

 B. DAMAGE: If the property is damaged during the occupancy, the parties will have to determine who is responsible for repaining the damage. These obligations may shift depending on whether a tenancy has been created. For a seller continued occupancy of 29 or fewer days. C.A.R. Form SIP, Seller License to Remain in Possession, makes the buyer responsible for damage or destruction that is not caused by the seller and that is out of the seller's control.
- C. MAINTENANCE/HABITABILITY: Similar to the risk of damage, there are concerns with the maintenance of the property. For seller continued occupancy of 29 days or less, C.A.R. Form SIP, Seller License to Remain in ession requires the seller to make reasonable efforts to maintain the property in the same condition as on the date of acceptance. However, if the occupancy is considered a tenancy, there may be some issues with making the seller responsible for all maintenance. Under the landlord tenant laws, the buyer, as landlord, will be responsible for all habitability repairs that occur during the seller/tenant's possession.

 D. SELLER REMAINS LONGER THAN AGREED: Whether the possession is a license or a tenancy, the buyer will
- expect delivery of possession at the end of the agreed period. If the seller remains after that period, the buyer wil to follow the procedures to evict the tenant using an unlawful detainer procedure. If the occupancy is considered a license, the buyer will have to contact the police or sheriff's office to determine if they will intervene and assist with obtaining possession. If they will not, buyer will have to consult with a local landlord tenant attorney to determine the

E. CONSIDERATION AND LEGAL RESTRICTIONS: Buyer is advised to seek legal counsel about any additional restrictions or issues related to the amount of consideration received. The amount received may be impacted by local or state rent control limits as well as any current state of emergency. Additionally, setting an amount too low, or

Other Paragraphs:

- 3. Negotiating Terms
- 3.A. Timing Issues
- 3.B. Lender Issues
- 3.C. Security for Damages
- 3.D. Final Verification of Condition
- 4. Property Condition Move In/Out
- 5. Insurance and Liability Coverage
- 6. Legal and Tax Consequences
- 7. Termination of Agency







The language in the purchase agreement where a buyer asks the seller to pay the buyer's broker's compensation is being changed. There will no longer be a reference to the buyer representation agreement. C.A.R. believes that since the payment is still being allocated specifically to pay the buyer's broker it will be used for compensation purposes and should therefore not impact other lender allowable credits.

G	SELLER PAYMENT TO COVER BUYER EXPENSES AND COSTS			
G(1)	5E	Seller Credit to Buyer	\$	For closing costs
G(2)		ADDITIONAL SELLER CREDIT TERMS (does not include buyer broker compensation):		
G(3)	18A(2), 18A(3) Seller Payment to Compensate Buyer's Broker Seller agrees to pay Buyer's Broker, out of transaction proceeds,% of the final purchase price AND, if applicable \$OR, if checked			





Condo-specific Issues

Reserves - The report issued pursuant to subdivision (e) shall be stamped or signed by the inspector, presented to the board, and incorporated into the (reserve) study (§5551(f))

Copies - The owner of a separate interest shall provide ...to a prospective purchaser of the separate interest, as soon as practicable before the transfer of title ... (§4525(a)).

- A summary of the association's reserves and reserve funding plan (§5300(b)).

Shifting burden (ownership vs. exclusive right to use):

- Common area" means the entire common interest development except the separate interests (\$4095(a)).
- Exclusive use common area" means a portion of the common area designated by the declaration for the exclusive use of one or more, but fewer than all, of the owners of the separate interests and which is appurtenant to the separate interest (§4145(a)).
- Unless the declaration otherwise provides, any ... porches, balconies, patios, ...designed to serve a single separate interest, but located outside the boundaries of the separate interest, are exclusive use common areas (§4145(b)).
- (1) The association shall be responsible for complying with the requirements of this section.
- (2) The continued and ongoing maintenance and repair of the load-bearing components and associated waterproofing systems in a safe, functional, and sanitary condition shall be the responsibility of the association as required by the association's governing documents. (§5551(j))

Lender needs and alternatives:

Copies of inspection report? Reserve study? Additional equity in home as security? Insurance? Private lender as alternative.

Other (similar?) Safety Issues

Pools: Business and Professions Code §7195 and Health and Safety Code §§ 115921, 115922, and 115925. Effective January 1, 2025.

- Since 1998, when a building permit is issued for the construction of a new swimming pool or spa or the remodeling of an existing swimming pool or spa at a private single-family home, the respective swimming pool or spa must be equipped with one of five specified safety features. For properties constructed or remodeled on or after 2007, the requirement is for the pool or spa to be equipped with at least two of seven drowning prevention safety features.
- A home inspection report in a dwelling with a pool or spa, must identify which, if any, of the seven drowning prevention safety features the pool or spa is equipped with and shall specifically state if the pool or spa has fewer than two of the listed drowning prevention safety.
- The noninvasive examination of the pool or spa does not require a determination as to whether the pool or spa safety features meets the specifications for pool or spa safety features as specified in the HSC, but does require the home inspection report to identify whether the features are in good repair, operable as designed, and appropriately labeled, if required. It also requires labels be affixed to specified pool and spa safety features verifying that they meet certain standards.

Fire Hardening and Defensible Space:

- Seller FH disclosure of known safety features (Res. 1-4, TDS required, High/very high fire zone, built before 1/1/2010)
- Seller disclosure if property located in defensible space zone, agreement for property compliance within 1 year of sale, no inspection required by law but maybe lender or insurer (Res. 1-4, TDS required, High/very high fire zone)

Legal Resources

Legal Tools

Wild Fires

Quick Guide Balconies Law

2025-New-Laws

Expectations

- Communication
- Timelines
- Deliverable
- Listing Agreements
- Buyer Agreements
- Qualifications or items Needed Expectations
- Credit
- Counseling & / or Certifications FTHB
- Interest Rates
- Showings
- Values
- Offers
- HUD 1 or Closing Statement Estimates
- Contingencies
- Conditions
- Disclosures
- Resources
- Partners / Team
- Etc.





Important Loan Servicing

Chris Cook

• Things to watch out for, especially with first time buyers

- PACE Loans-Used for financing clean energy enhancements. Beware that unlike a mortgage, PACE loans attach to the property, not the borrower.
- Supplemental taxes-Make sure that buyers know that even though taxes are paid through the date of closing, there will likely be a supplemental tax bill. No one wants to get a big surprise they weren't ready for.
- Partial claims-A loss mitigation tool used on FHA and VA loans to help get a delinquent mortgage current. A partial claim is basically a second lien with the U.S. Government as the beneficiary, and they must be paid when the loan is refinanced, or the property is sold.
- Wire Fraud-One of the biggest potential threats for a catastrophic loss, especially for first time buyers:
 - NEVER respond to an email containing wire transfer information
 - If you get an email, call your Escrow Officer immediately, using a previously known phone number,
 NOT a phone number provided in the email, to verify the info before sending any funds
 - Your Title/Escrow company should not be altering its wiring instructions
 - If you receive new wiring instructions through any means (Phone, Text, etc.) notify your Escrow Officer immediately for verification.
 - If something doesn't look or feel right, make the call to your escrow officer. Don't be afraid to ask the question, that's what they are there for and it's better to be safe than sorry when dealing with the largest purchase in someone's life.





Chris Cook

Market conditions for distressed loans

- Distressed loans/Foreclosures have been on the rise:
 - Foreclosure filings saw a steady month over month increase over the first four months of 2025
 - May foreclosure filings were up 8.8% on a year over year basis
 - FHA COVID loss mitigation waterfall will end September 30, 2025.
 - VASP program (VA loans) ended May 1, 2025
 - A return to normalized foreclosure volumes will add to the supply of affordable housing





Showing your Value as a REALTORS®

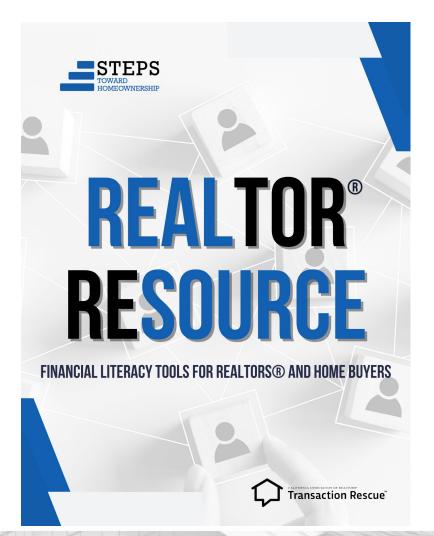
Understanding Client Needs and Setting Expectations

Lending Terms / Abbreviations

- AUS Automated Underwriting System
- LPA Loan Prospect Advisor (previously Loan Prospector LP) (Freddie)
- DU Desktop Underwriter (Fannie)
- GUS Government Underwriting System
- FICO Fair Isaac Company (Loan Scoring Model Used By a Majority of Lenders / Investors)
- DPA Down Payment Assistance
- MI Mortgage Insurance
 - UFMIP Up-Front Mortgage Insurance (FHA Loans)
 - MMI Monthly Mortgage Insurance (FHA Loans)
 - PMI Private Mortgage Insurance (Conventional Loans) LPMI Lender Paid Mortgage Insurance
- OO Owner Occupied Borrower / Co-Borrower
- NOO Non-Owner-Occupied Borrower / Co-Borrower
- FTHB First Time Home Buyer
- CalHFA California Housing Finance Agency
- GSFA Golden State Finance Authority (Platinum)
- Flipping Selling within 3 months, with large value increase, may trigger Lender RED Flags
- Calculations
 - DTI Debt to Income LTV Loan to Value and Combined Loan to Value (CLTV)
 - PITIA w/MI Principal, Interest, Taxes, (Hazard) Insurance, Association Fees, and Mortgage Insurance











A Field Guide To Identifying Mortgage-Ready Buyers

	T ANSWERS TO THESE ESTIONS FROM YOUR BUYERS:	YES	NO
1.	Do you have income sources that can be documented with current pay checks, bank statements, W2s and tax returns?		
2.	Has it been at least two years since you discharged debts in bankruptcy or three years since a home you owned was foreclosed?		
3.	Do you have access to down payment money from sources that can be verified and documented?		
4.	Do you have at least two or three open credit accounts in good standing?		
5.	Are you a US citizen, permanent resident or do you have a current work authorization card?		

If the response to these question is "yes", send your buyer to your lender partner for pre-approval. If the answer is "no", send them to a trusted housing or credit counselor referral partner and stay in touch with them as they resolve their issues.





STEPS CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS* Transaction Rescue*

A Checklist of Serious Buyer Financing Challenges



Buyers with one or more of these issues will find it very difficult to obtain the best available terms for a conventional or government-insured loan. REALTORS® should proceed with caution before submitting purchase offers for buyers with these issues:

- The buyer is married but the <u>non-buying spouse</u> is not available or unwilling to cooperate with the purchase
- ✓ All of the buyer's income sources are cash
- The buyer is self-employed with <u>minimal net business income</u> reported in recent tax years
- ✓ The buyer plans to settle judgements and tax liens during escrow
 as a condition for final loan approval
- ✓ The buyer's <u>assets are all cash</u> and can't be sourced
- ✓ The buyer discharged a <u>bankruptcy</u> within the last 24 months or had a <u>foreclosure</u> less than three years ago
- ★ The buyer's Social Security number is not valid.
- Buyer is a <u>non-citizen</u> and is not a permanent resident (green card holder) and they do not have a valid work authorization card
- The property the buyer wants to purchase has <u>serious</u> <u>health and safety problems</u>, sub-standard non-permitted improvements and can not be immediately occupied by the buyers





<u>Checklist - Documents</u> Required For Loan Approval



Here is a list of documents lenders will typically require from your buyers. REALTORS® can help

their clients prepare for the loan application and approval process by reviewing this list with them early in the process and encouraging them to gather these documents as quickly as possible.

Federal income tax returns for the past two years
W2s for the past two years
Paycheck stubs for the past two months
Statements for all asset accounts (checking, savings, retirement) for past two months
Other income documents such as Social Security award letters
Names and contact information for all employers over the last tw years
All addresses used over the past two years
Government ID and Social Security card
Copy of finalized divorce decree, child support order, bankruptcy filings and discharge papers
Non citizens must provide copy of resident alien ("green") card or valid work authorization card
Letters of explanation regarding past derogatory credit, name and address variations, recent credit inquiries, and other issues required by the underwriter
Others as needed or requested



A Down Payment Worksheet

Use this worksheet with your clients to help them find sources of money for their down payment

ACCEPTABLE DOWN PAYMENT SOURCES	AMOUNT	WHEN AVAILABLE
Funds currently held in their checking, savings and investment accounts	\$	
Properly documented gift funds from family members	\$	
Pending proceeds from the sale of buyer's existing real estate	\$	
Withdrawal or loan from retirement savings accounts	\$	
Income tax refund	\$	
Rental deposit refund	\$	
Down payment assistance grant from non-profit organization or qualified loan from public agency	\$	
TOTAL	\$	

REMEMBER:

Cash-on-hand ("mattress money") is generally not an eligible source of down payment funds

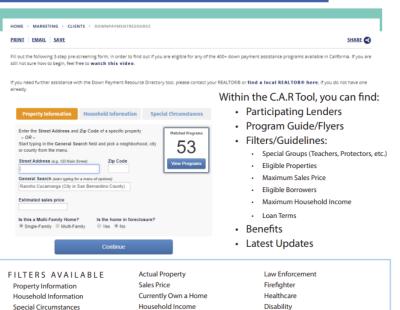




C.A.R.'s Down Payment Resources Directory

Veteran

Educator



Steps with CalHFA

General Search - City.

County, Town, etc.

Step 1 - See If You Are Eligible.

Eligibility Calculator

Step 2 - Get Pre-Qualified

Find a Preferred Loan Officer

Preferred Loan Officers

Step 3 - Take Homebuyer Education

ONLINE eHome's eight-hour Home-

buyer Education

IN-PERSON NeighborWorks America

or HUD-Approved Housing Counseling

Agency

Step 4 - Start looking for a home

Talk to a local Realtor to guide you

through this process

Info with GSFA

Military

Energy Efficient

We Allow:

- Condos
- PUDS
- 1-4 unit
- Manufactured Home Primary Residences

Minimum credit score of 620

Find a Participating Lender:

http://gsfahome.org/programs/plati-

num/lenders.aspx

Tips for Credit-Challenged Buyers

Help your credit-challenged buyers with the **Stop-Start-Fix** credit improvement system

Stop adding new derogatory credit by bringing past-due balances on open accounts current, avoiding new late payments, and reducing revolving credit card balances.

having two to three credit by having two to three credit accounts using secured credit cards if necessary, keep the balances low and maintain an on-time payment history. Fix prior derogatory credit by selectively paying off or settling collection and charged off account, judgements, and liens as required by the underwriter.

- 1. DON'T apply for new credit
- DON'T pay off collections or "Charge Offs"
- 3. DON'T close credit card accounts
- I. DON'T max out or over charge credit card accounts
- 5. **DON'T** consolidate your debt
- DON'T do anything that will cause a red flag to be raised by the scoring system
- 7. DO join a credit watch program
- 8. DO stay current on existing accounts
- 9. DO continue to use your credit as normal
- DO call your Mortgage Loan Originator. A knowledgeable, professional Mortgage Loan Originator should be able to provide you with world-class service you need to choose the loan that's right for your client







HELPFUL REFERRAL RESOURCE:

Credit.org is a non-profit organization that offers a wide range of free credit counseling and financial management services

CreditSmart®

CreditSmart is a suite of free financial capability and homeownership education resources designed to empower consumers with the skills and knowledge to support them through every stage of their homeownership journey.

Every person has a unique homeownership journey which is why CreditSmart offers different paths to education and financial wellness.



CreditSmart® Essentials





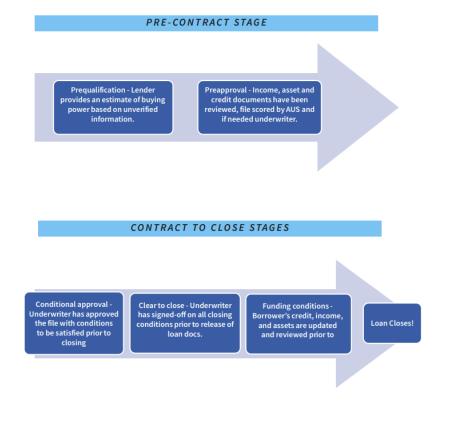


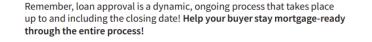
CreditSmart® Homebuyer U





Loan Approval and Closing Steps









Working with Nonprofit Housing Agencies

REALTORS® can benefit by supporting and working with non-profit housing agencies. These organizations provide valuable services to your buyers and can become important referral partners.

TYPICAL SERVICES THEY PROVIDE	5 WAYS YOU CAN PARTNER WITH NONPROFIT HOUSING AGENCIES	
Pre-purchase home buyer education	Volunteer as a subject matter expert at their first-time buyer workshops	
Financial and debt management counseling	2. Become a board member	
Default and foreclosure prevention and counseling	Help with fund raising activities and events	
Build or rehab affordable homes for sale to first-time buyers	Volunteer at special events and neighborhood clean-up days	
Administer first-time buyer programs	5. Refer clients who need their services	

HOW TO FIND HOUSING ORGANIZATIONS IN YOUR AREA

HUD-approved agencies can be found at: www.hud.gov/findacounselor

NeighborWorks organizations can be found at:

www.neighborworks.org/Our-Network/Network-Directory

Credit counseling organizations can be found at: www.nfcc.org





REALTOR® Resource: Financial Literacy Partner

Housing Counseling Services

- 1. Work with a HUD Housing Counselor to help your client:
 - a) Understand the sales process
 - o) Understand the Buyer's Broker Agreement and what it means to them and their options
 - c) Create a budget
 - d) Set a realistic timeline expectations
 - e) Review their credit (soft pull) and create a personalized housing plan
 - f) Support during the process
- 2. Clients can review their credit at Annualcreditreport.com
- 3. Go to HUD.gov to find a HUD Housing Counselor

Working with a HUD housing counselor provides valuable support for navigating the housing market, managing finances, and protecting their home post purchase.

https://www.hud.gov/counseling

https://www.hud.gov/





2025 Conforming & High Balance Loan Limits by County for Freddie & Fannie

(As of 1/01/2025)

The Federal Housing Finance Agency's (FHFA) announcement to increase the 2025 conforming loan limits for mortgages acquired by Fannie Mae & Freddie

Mac to \$806,500 on one-unit properties and a cap of \$1,209,750 in high-cost areas. The previous loan limits were \$766,550 and \$1,149,825, respectively. Higher Loan Limits = More Properties Available to Entry Level Buyers

- **Loan Limit Counties**
- **\$1,209,750** Alameda, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Marin, Orange, San Benito, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, San Mateo
- **\$806,500** > San Diego, Ventura, Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo, Monterey **1,209,750** Napa, Sonoma, Yolo
- \$806,500 All Remaining Counties for FHLMC/FNMA, FHA are less.
- Link to Freddie Mac (FHLMC) / Fannie Mae (FNMA) 2025 Loan Limits
 - https://www.fhfa.gov/DataTools/Tools/Pages/Conforming-Loan-Limit-Map.aspx
 - Link to FHA Loan Limits just changed on the 15th of November for 2025 Limits Conforming \$1,209,750 max, (for single unit) less in





https://entp.hud.gov/idapp/html/hicost1.cfm

Condominium

- LISTING Suggested Items for Disclosure Packet
 - Fannie Mae Condo Questionnaire (Form 1076)
 - CC&Rs
 - Budget
 - By Laws
 - 12 months of meeting minutes
 - Master Insurance Policy Replacement and Liability if they are separate policies
- BUYERS Before Making an Offer Review with your lender
 - Check w/your lender to see if the condo is on the approved or ineligible lists for (Fannie, Freddie, FHA, VA)
 - Share what is available in the disclosure packet
 - Get the Master Insurance Policy from the listing agent or the HOA
 - If you don't have all items, protect your buyer with contingencies
- GENERAL Possible Red Flag Condo Issues
 - Investor Concentration Single entity owns more than 10% of the units
 - Pending Litigation
 - Delinquent HOA dues
 - Necessary Repairs Pending
 - Shared amenities not under full control of the HOA
 - Percentage of commercial space in the complex





Hot Topics

Abel -

- FHA not accepting DACA borrowers anymore.
- New ITIN program with 3.5% down, mirrors FHA, but this one accepts DACA borrowers.
- Non-QM DSCR allow Non-Permanent Residences Aliens at 75% max LTV
- Lighting HELOCs and Close End Seconds for borrowers with low first mortgage interest rates.
- Starting to see areas with declining values and a reduction of 5% to the LTV.
- Condos with Litigation may now have a solution.
- Agencies allow virtual 1004D as an alternative to having appraiser go back out to property. At a much lower cost.

FM-





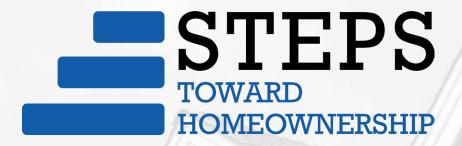
Survey for STEPS Toward Homeownership 6-18-25



Your Feedback is Critical

https://car.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV 86XvXAMXypVhlBk





Shared Materials -Lending & Down Payment Assistance



Key Elements Changing on New RPA Lender Limits Relating to Seller Credits

FHLMC

Maximum Interested Party Financing Concessions Updated - 10-28-21

Financing Concessions: Financing concessions are funds that originate from an interested party to the transaction that are used to:–Reduce permanently the interest rate on the Mortgage–Fund a buydown plan to temporarily subsidize the Borrower's monthly payment on the Mortgage–Make contributions in any way related to the Borrower's Closing Costs, including up to twelve (12) months of HOA dues

Fannie Mae (FNMA)

Occupancy	LTV/TLTV > 90%	LTV/TLTV 75.01 – 90%	LTV/TLTV ≤ 75%
Primary Residences &	3%	6%	9%
Second Homes			
Investment Properties	2%	2%	2%

Freddie Mac (FHLMC)

Occupancy	LTV/TLTV > 90%	LTV/TLTV 75.01 – 90%	LTV/TLTV ≤ 75%
Primary Residences &	3%	6%	9%
Second Homes			
Investment Properties	2%	2%	2%

VA: (note that VA is the only one that allows seller to payoff borrowers credit balances)

FHA:

Interested Party Contributions

- Interested parties refer to Sellers, Real Estate Agents, Builders, Developers or other parties with an interest in the transaction.
- Interested Party Contribution refers to a payment by an Interest Party, or combination of parties, toward the Borrower's origination fees, other closing costs and discount points.
- Interested Parties may contribute up to 6% of the lesser of the property's sales price or appraised value towards the buyer's closing costs, prepaid expenses, discount points and other financing concessions.
- The 6% limit also includes;
 - » Interested Party payment for permanent or temporary interest rate buydowns and other payment supplements,
 - Payments of mortgage interest for fixed rate mortgages,
 - » Mortgage payment protection insurance; and,
 - » Payment of UFMIP.
- Interested Party Contributions that exceed actual origination fees, other closing costs and discount points are considered an inducement to purchase.
- Interested Party Contributions exceeding six (6%) percent are considered an inducement to purchase.
- > Interested Party Contributions may not be used for the Borrower's MRI.
- Payment of real estate commissions or fees, typically paid by the seller under local or state law or local custom, is not considered an Interested Party Contribution.
- HBFS must document the total Interested Party Contributions on Form HUD-92900-LT, Settlement Statement or similar legal documentation, and the sales contract.

Seller Contributions

- » For the purpose of this topic, a seller concession is anything of value added to the transaction by the builder or seller for which the buyer pays nothing additional and which the seller is **not** customarily expected or required to pay or provide.
- » Seller concession include; but are not limited to, the following:
 - Payment of buyer's VA funding fee,
 - Prepayment of the buyer's property taxes and insurance,
 - Gifts such as a television set or microwave oven,
 - Payment of extra points to provide permanent interest rate buydowns,
 - Provision of escrowed funds to provide temporary interest rate buydowns; and.
 - Payoff of credit balances or judgments on behalf of the buyer.
- Seller concessions do not include payment of the buyer's closing costs or payment of points as appropriate to the market.

Example: If the market dictates an interest rate of 7½% with 2 discount points, the seller's payment of 2 discount points would not be a seller concession. If the seller paid 5 discount points, 3 of these would be considered as a seller concession.

- » The problem In some localities, builders or sellers offer concessions as a competitive tool. In extreme cases, the concessions may entice unwary and unqualified veterans into home mortgages they cannot afford. The concessions may disguise the Veteran's inability to qualify for the loan.
- Four Percent (4%) Limit
 - Any seller concession in combination of concessions which exceeds four percent (4%) or the established reasonable value of the property is considered excessive and unacceptable for VA-guaranteed loans.
 - Do not include normal discount points and payment of the buyer's closing costs in total concession for determining whether concession exceed the four percent (4%) limit.





Calculating a Temporary Buydown

The most common question in Lending was asking about How the 2/1 buy down works.

Here is how a 2/1 temporary buy down work. 3/1 is also available.

Example: 2/1 buy down

Purchase \$650,000

3% down \$ 19,500

Loan Amount \$630,500

Interest rate 7.25%

P&I \$4,301

Buy down 5.25%

P & I \$3,481 - \$4,301 = \$819 x 12 = \$9,833

2nd yr. 6.25%

P & I \$3,882 - \$4,301 = \$419 x 12 = \$5,028

Total seller concession is \$14,862, which is = to 2.36 points in this example.

The \$14,862 goes into an escrow account and that pays for the reduction in payments for year one & two.

QUESTIONS?





Pillars of Qualifying – 4 C's

Credit

- Score, Tradelines, Depth
- Derogatory Items (collections, charge offs, judgements, BK, Foreclosure)

Capital

Checking, Savings, Retirement, Gifts

Capacity

- Wages, Self Employment, Rental Income
- Social Security, Disability, Pension
- Asset Depletion

Collateral

Value/Price, Property Condition, Occupancy





Lending Update - Bridge Loans

Use: A bridge loan is a loan that is used to leverage the equity in your departing residence to purchase a new home prior to selling. The options and the cost vary greatly depending on borrower qualifications and the speed with which the bridge loan is needed.

Bridge Loan Options –

- 1. Least expensive HELOC (Home Equity Line of Credit) on departing residence and conventional loan on the purchase. Ideal for borrowers with good to high documentable income who are not in a rush to do an immediate transaction.
 - a. Advantages Very low cost
 - b. Disadvantages
 - i. HELOC takes 30-60 days to put in place
 - ii. Borrower must qualify with both departing residence debt and purchase money debt
- 2. HELOC + Non-QM loan For borrowers who have time, but only qualify for the financing on the new property. Rather than using a conventional loan, we would use a non-traditional loan that allows us to exempt the departing residence debt from the borrower's debt to income calculations.
 - a. Advantages relatively low cost
 - b. Disadvantages
 - i. HELOC takes 30-60 days to put in place
 - ii. Higher interest rate on Non-QM purchase loan.





Lending Update - Bridge Loans

Bridge Loan Options (Cont'd) -

- 3. Bridge + Non-QM loan We would simultaneously get two loans at once. The first would be a bridge loan on the departing residence in the amount needed for the down payment on the purchase of the new residence. The second would be the purchase money needed to acquire the new home.
 - a. Advantages can close in 21 days
 - b. Disadvantages
 - i. Higher cost points are charged on both loans
 - ii. Higher interest rate than conventional on the purchase money transaction
- 4. Cross Collateralized Bridge Loan A single loan for the amount needed to purchase the new property. The combined value of the departing residence and the new property is used to determine the maximum loan to value ratio needed. There is no income qualification for this loan only the property values are considered. The loan would be paid off or refinanced when the departing residence is sold.
 - a. Advantages
 - i. Can close in 10 days
 - ii. Asset based loan no income qualification
 - iii. No monthly payments the interest is added to the payoff at the time of sale of the departing residence
 - b. Disadvantages
 - i. High cost 3 points on the purchase price and 10.5% interest while the loan is outstanding
 - ii. If loan is not completely paid off by the sale of the departing residence, a refinance would have to be done.





Qualified Mortgage (QM) Loans

- Government Loans
 - FHA 3.5% down
 - VA 0% down
 - USDA 0% down
- Conventional Loans
 - Conforming Loans (Fannie Mae & Freddie Mac)
 - Low Down Payment Loans (3% & 5% Down)
 - Fannie Mae Home Ready
 - Freddie Mac Home Possible & Home One
 - Down Payment Assistance 1st TD Loans Backed by State & Local Housing Finance Groups (w/CalHFA & GSFA 2nd TD's)
- High Balance & Jumbo Loans





Pathway to Home



Pathway to Home Closing Cost Assistance Grant Program

C.A.R. HAF's Pathway to Homeownership Closing Cost Assistance Grant Program helps first-time homebuyers who are members of an "Underserved Community*" bridge the affordability gap by providing up to \$10,000 in closing cost assistance. Each grant is provided to low-to-moderate income (120% AMI and below) first-time homebuyers who utilize the services of a CA REALTOR.®

Pathway Info:



on.car.org/hafclose

Donate:



on.car.org/hafdonate







*"Underserved Community" includes: (i) people of color; (ii) persons with disabilities (physical, cognitive, or mental); or (iii) lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ+) persons.)(ii) An individual with a disability is defined as a person who has a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities.







Other Information





STEPPIN' Toward Down Payment Assistance (DPA)



FindDownPayment.car.org

0

Down Payment Resource Directory

HOME > MARKETING > CLIENTS > DOWNPAYMENTRESOURCE

PRINT | EMAIL | SAVE

Fill out the following 3-step pre-screening form, in order to find out if you are eligible for any of the 400+ down payment assistance programs available in California. If you are still not sure how to begin, feel free to **watch this video**.

If you need further assistance with the Down Payment Resource Directory tool, please contact your REALTOR® or **find a local REALTOR® here**, if you do not have one already.

Property Information	Household Information	Special Circumstances
Enter the Street Address and	Zip Code of a specific property	Matched Programs
Start typing in the General Se or county from the menu.	arch field and pick a neighborho	ood, city 53
Street Address (e.g. 123 Main S	zreet) Zip Code	View Programs
General Search (start typing fo		
Rancho Cucamonga (City in S	san Bernardino County)	
Is this a Multi-Family Home? Single-Family Multi-Family		osure?

Continue



- Participating Lenders
- Program Guide/Flyer
- Filters/Guidelines:
 - Special Groups (Teachers, Protectors, etc.)
 - Eligible Properties
 - Maximum Sales Price
 - Eligible Borrowers
 - Maximum Household Income
 - Loan Terms
- Benefits
- Latest Updates





California Housing Finance Agency (CalHFA)





CALHFA PROGRAMS

www.calhfa.ca.gov

Main: 916.326.8000 | Single Family: 916.326.8033 | LenderTraining@calhfa.ca.gov

CALHFA



VISION | All Californians living in homes they can afford.

MISSION Investing in diverse communities with financing programs that help more Californians have a place to call home.

The California Housing Finance Agency has provided special financing and down payment assistance to help low to moderate income California families achieve homeownership since 1975.

Programs are administered at no cost to taxpayers. All loans must comply with established federal and state laws, as well as CalHFA guidelines.



CALHFAPROGRAMS



- MyHome 3 -3.5% for Down Payment/Closing Costs
 - 1% Simple Interest

- MyAccess 2.5% for Down Payment/Closing Costs
 - 1% Simple Interest

- Zip 2-3% for Closing Costs Only
 - Zero Interest



CALHFA PROGRAM OPTIONS



1 st Lien	2 nd Lien	3 rd Lien	
CalHFA Conv/FHA	MyHome		
CalPlus Access Conv/FHA	MyHome	MyAccess	
CalPlus Zip Conv/FHA	MyHome	Zip	

CALHFAPROGRAMS



- VA Available
 - Use MyHome for Closing Costs

- USDA Available
 - Use MyHome for Closing Costs



BORROWER ELIGIBILITY



- Minimum Credit Score
 - 640 for Government loans
 - 680 for Conventional loans
- First Time Homebuyer Requirement
- Homebuyer Education Required
- Single Family One Unit Residence
 - Owner Occupied Only
 - 1 Year Home Warranty Required
- Income Limits



INCOME LIMITS



- Los Angeles County \$211,000
- Riverside/San Bernadino County \$205,000
- Orange County \$270,000
- San Diego County \$258,000
- Santa Barbara County \$235,000
- Ventura County \$259,000



6.18.2025

RESOURCES



CalHFA Website

www.calhfa.ca.gov

www.calhfa.ca.gov/buildingblackwealth

Real Estate Agent page - Including "Find A Loan Officer"

https://www.calhfa.ca.gov/homeownership/realestate.htm

Income Limits

https://www.calhfa.ca.gov/homeownership/limits/index.htm



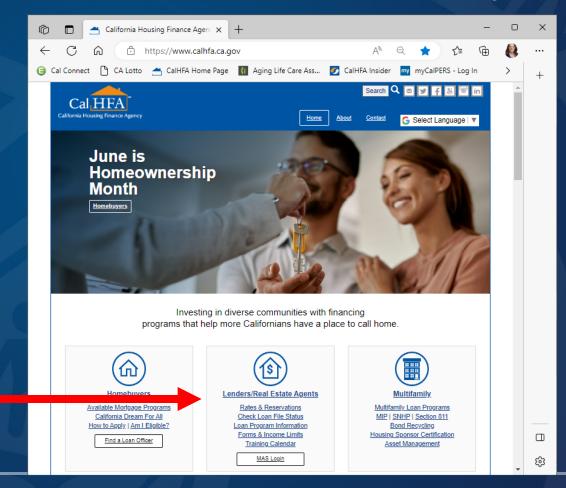
THANK YOU



For additional information and to find a Loan Officer near you:

www.CalHFA.ca.gov
Click on Lenders/Real Estate Agents
Find a Loan Officer

Molly K. Ellis Training & Outreach Manager mellis@calhfa.ca.gov 916.326.8680







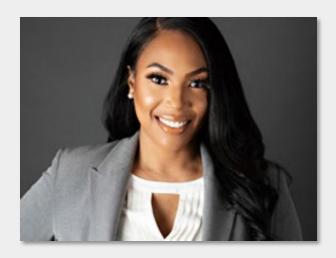
Golden State Finance Authority (GSFA)



CLOSE MORE DEALS WITH DOWN PAYMENT ASSISTANCE



YOUR HOST



Meagan Harris
Program Administrator/Trainer

Golden State Finance Authority (GSFA)
1215 K Street, Suite 1650
Sacramento, CA 95814
www.gsfahome.org

Toll-free (855) 740-8422 mharris@rcrcnet.org

\$673 Million

in Down Payment
Assistance
Provided

86,300+
Homebuyers
Assisted to-date

30+ years

of experience with FHA, VA, USDA and Conventional Loans

The HFA Model: First Mortgage + Down Payment Help

- Provide Affordable, Low-Interest Mortgages
- Offers Down Payment and Closing Cost Assistance
- Partners with Lenders and Real Estate
 Professionals

*This presentation contains general program information, is not an offer for extension of credit nor a commitment to lend and is subject to change without notice. Complete program guidelines are available in the Program Term Sheets, available on the GSFA website.

POTENTIAL HOMEBUYERS TOLD US...

(68%)

6/10

The down payment is their primary barrier to homeownership.

(65%)

2/3 rd

They need a down payment of 15% or more.

(76%)

7/10

Have little or no familiarity with low-down payment programs.

The Secondary Problem

Millions of renters are mortgage-ready today but think they don't qualify thus don't enter the market.

SOUND FAMILIAR?



33% of Declined Mortgage Applications might have been salvaged with DPA

Source: 2022 Analysis by Down Payment Resource using 2022 HMDA data, examining tens of thousands of applications denied primarily due to insufficient cash-to-close or DTI issues, run through DPR's DPA database.

HELPS AGENTS CLOSE MORE DEALS

Flexible Financing
 Solutions



- Flexible DPA
 - Rate determines size of DPA
 - Choose what your borrower needs
 - Funds apply to down payment, closing costs, or 1st mortgage
- Up to 5.5% in Assistance
- Can be Combined with Borrower's Own Funds
- Extra \$5,000 Closing Cost Gift for Eligible Census Tracts
 - GSFA Platinum Program only
- Variety of Financing Options
- Variety of Property Types

EXPANDS BUYER POOL

 Broad Eligibility & Accessibility



- No First-time Homebuyer Requirement
- FICO Scores as Low as 620
- Debt-to-Income Ratios up to AUS Approval
- Owner-Occupied Residences
 1-4 unit | Condominiums | Townhomes
 PUDs | Manufactured Homes
- Purchase or Refinance
- Available Across California

SPEEDS UP CLOSINGS, REDUCES FRICTION

Smooth& Efficient Process



- Online Reservation System
- 60-Day Rate Lock for Loan and DPA
- DPA Documents Auto-Filled
- Entire loan fulfillment process delegated to the lender
- No Additional Reviews, No Escrow Delays
- Client Relations Support Mon-Fri, 8-5
- Lender Participation Guides Available 24/7 Online

WHAT DPA CAN DO FOR YOUR BUYER



\$835,751
Purchase Price

For example purposes only.

Scenario is based on an FHA 1st Mortgage at 96.5% Loan-to-Value combined with DPA Assistance from GSFA, sized at 5% of the Total Loan Amount.

Max Loan Amount for an FHA Loan through GSFA DPA Programs: (\$806,500 + \$14,114 Upfront MI (UFMI) = \$820,614 \$820,614

FHA 1st Mortgage Loan (96.5% LTV) + UFMIP

\$41,031

GSFA DPA (5% of the Total 1st Mortgage Loan Amount)



\$29,251

to Cover 3.5% Down Payment Requirement

\$11,780

Remaining to put towards Closing Costs



SHOW BUYERS THE COST OF WAITING



Let's Revisit the Earlier Example

- Home Price = \$835,751
- 3.5% down = \$29,251
- Saving \$500/month = 4+ years to reach
- Equity lost in 58 months = \$184,531¥

GSFA DPA Eliminates #1 Barrier: Upfront Cash – \$29,251 available now!

[¥]Estimate based on forecasted 4.6% rise in California's median home price in 2025 according to the California Association of REALTORS®.

GSFA DPA PROGRAMS – GENERAL GUIDELINES

- 30-Yr Fixed-Rate 1st Mortgages
 - FHA, VA, USDA
 - Purchase transactions only
 - Now Includes HUD-184 loan (tribal lands)
 - Conventional (Conv)
 - Purchase or refinance
 - Freddie Mac HFA Advantage Product
- \$806,500 Maximum 1st Mortgage
 - No purchase price limits

- Income Limit Based on:
 - Credit qualifying income (Except: USDA)
 - 1st Mortgage type
 - County of Property being purchased
- Determining Income Limit
 - FHA/VA/USDA: Follows loan agency guidelines
 - Conv Loans: Published on the <u>GSFA website</u>
 - Often higher than expected

Examples by County	Income Limit (Conventional Only)
Contra Costa	\$284,760
Riverside, San Bernardino, Kern	\$196,560
Sacramento, Yolo	\$205,020









GSFA PLATINUM® PROGRAM

FICO Score Requirement*	 640 minimum FICO Manufactured Homes require a 660 FICO (and max DTI of 45%) 	
Maximum Debt-to-Income (DTI)*	 45% max DTI for FICOs below 680 50% max DTI for FICOs 680 and higher Exception: 50% max DTI on Conv. 1-2 units, w/ FICOs 640 and higher w/ LPA "Accept" 	
Homebuyer Assistance Available	 DPA up to 5.5% of the Total 1st Mortgage Loan Amount \$5,000 Addt'l Closing Cost Assistance for Targeted Census Tracts 	

DPA OPTIONS WITHIN PROGRAM

Program Option	Eligibility	DPA Amount and Terms
Standard Product	All eligible borrowers and mortgages	 Total DPA = Up to 5% available 15-Year Amortizing 2nd Mortgage Rate same as 1st Mortgage
"Select"	 Certain public safety, health and educational occupations FHA Energy Efficient Mortgages USDA Mortgages 	 Total DPA = Up to 5% available Primary DPA = 15-Year Amortizing 2nd Mortgage 3.5% FHA/VA/USDA; 3% Conv Rate same as 1st mortgage Additional DPA gift, up to 2%
"Assist-to-Own"	Employees of GSFA Member Counties (40 in CA)	 Total DPA = Up to 5.5% available Primary DPA = 30-Year Deferred 2nd Mortgage 3.5% FHA/VA/USDA; 3% Conv Zero interest accrued; deferred 30-yr; due upon sale or refi Additional DPA gift, up to 2%









GSFA GOLDEN OPPORTUNITIES

FICO Score Requirement*	FHA/VA/Conv = 620	USDA = 640	
Maximum Debt-to-Income (DTI)*	Based on AUS Approval Manual underwriting guidelines: • FHA/Conv = Not allowed • VA/USDA = 41%		
Assistance Available	 Total DPA = Up to 5% available Primary DPA = 15-Year Amortizing 2nd Mortgage 3.5%-size for FHA/VA/USDA 3%-size for Conv Additional DPA gift, up to 1.5% 		

GSFA DPA PROGRAMS – EXPECTATIONS AND TIMELINE

Borrower Gets Pre-Qualified

First Mortgage and DPA Reserved (60-day rate lock) Escrow Closes + Loan Purchased by Servicer

(within 60-days of Lock)

- FICO
- DTI
- Income Range
- Borrower Occupation or Employer (with documentation)

- 150+ Lenders Participating
- Lender locks First
 Mortgage and Reserves
 DPA at Same Time

- Underwriting Delegated to Lender
- No Additional Compliance Review by GSFA
- Lender Closes Escrow on Lender's Timeline

DPA
CUSTOMERS
BECOME
CUSTOMERS
FOR LIFE!



HOW TO GET STARTED



Lenders listed on the GSFA website www.gsfahome.org

GSFA Client Relations (855) 740-8422 M-F 8am – 5pm PST info@gsfahome.org

- Find Available DPA Programs here:
 - www.FindDownPayment.car.org OR www.GSFAhome.org
- Work with a GSFA Participating Lender!
 - Experienced in GSFA Programs
 - Key to Smooth/Fast Transactions
 - Determines 3 main qualifiers: Income, DTI, FICO
 - Furnishes interest rates and APRs
 - Determines best DPA option or stacking other programs
 - Process loan(s)



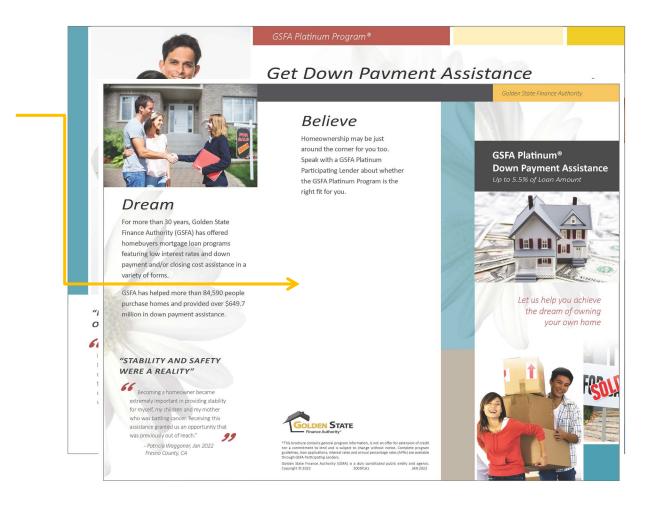
GSFA – KEY RESOURCES

- GSFA Affordable Housing Programs
 - http://gsfahome.org/programs/index.shtml
- GSFA Approved Lenders
 - https://gsfahome.org/programs/dpa/lenders.aspx
- Training and Education
 - https://www.gsfahome.org/lender/learning-center.shtml
 - https://gsfahome.org/lender/training.shtml
 - https://gsfahome.org/lender/videos.shtml
- Marketing Literature
 - https://gsfahome.org/lender/marketing/literature.shtml



CUSTOMIZABLE MARKETING LITERATURE

- Pre-designed for Lenders/Realtors
- Flyers and brochures
 - English & Spanish
 - Adobe PDF format
 - Text fields to add contact info
- Use Guidelines:
 - Must be with a GSFA Lender
 - OR able to refer to a GSFA Lender
 - Represent programs accurately



THANK YOU — TOGETHER, WE MAKE HOMEOWNERSHIP POSSIBLE



Golden State Finance Authority

1215 K Street, Suite 1650 Sacramento, CA 95814

(855) 740-8422

info@gsfahome.org www.qsfahome.org











This presentation contains general program information, is not an offer for extension of credit nor a commitment to lend and is subject to change without notice. Complete program policies, eligibility requirements, loan applications, interest rates and annual percentage rates (APRs) are available through GSFA Participating Lenders. GSFA is a duly constituted public entity and agency. Copyright© 2025 Golden State Finance Authority (GSFA). All rights reserved. RE2-061825









California Association of REALTORS® - Panelist Contact List

Name	Email	Phone	Company
Abel Fregoso Jr	AFregosoJr@prmg.net	619-572-3316	PRMG
Cynthia Leal	<u>cleal@guildmortgage.n</u> <u>et</u>	310-720-5309	Guild Mortgage
Faramarz (FM) Moeen-Ziai	fmz@ccm.com	415-377-1147	CrossCountry Mortgage
Oscar Wei	OscarW@car.org	213-739-8348	California Association of REALTORS®
Marc Farfel	<u>TransactionRescue@car.</u> <u>org</u>	213-739-8383	California Association of REALTORS®
Meagan Harris	Info@GSFAHome.org	855-740-8422	Golden State Finance Authority (GSFA)
Molly Ellis	MEllis@CalHFA.ca.gov	916-326-8680	California Housing Finance Agency (CalHFA)
Rolanda Wilson	Rwilson@nidhousing.co <u>m</u>	510-268-9792	NID Housing Counseling Agency





